CONTRACT OF SURETYSHIP

contract of suretyship. Contract whereby one party engages to be answerable for debt of another. A lending of credit to aid a principal having insufficient credit of his own; the one expected to pay, having the primary obligation, being the "principal," and the one bound to pay, if the principal does not, being the "surety." A surety is an original promisor and debtor from the beginning, and is held ordinarily to every known default of his principal.

Henry Campbell Black, Black's Law Dictionary, rev. 4th ed. (St. Paul: West Publishing Co., 1968), 1611.